

# Bird Observations

Period: 2004-01-01 to 2004-02-14

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Species	Obs. days	Obs. %
Long-tailed Cormorant (Phalacrocorax africanus )	1	2%
Cattle Egret (Bubulcus ibis )	18	41%
Little Egret (Egretta garzetta )	4	9%
Yellow-billed Egret (Egretta intermedia )	3	7%
Grey Heron (Ardea cinerea )	4	9%
Black-headed Heron (Ardea melanocephala )	1	2%
Hamerkop (Scopus umbretta )	8	18%
Black Stork (Ciconia nigra )	1	2%
Black-shouldered Kite (Elanus caeruleus )	7	16%
Yellow-billed Kite (Milvus migrans )	17	39%
Hooded Vulture (Necrosyrtes monachus)	18	41%
Brown Snake Eagle (Circaetus cinereus )	1	2%
Gymnogene (Polyboroides typus )	2	5%
Eurasian Marsh Harrier (Circus aeruginosus )	11	25%
Pallid Harrier (Circus macrourus )	10	23%
Montagu's Harrier (Circus pygargus )	12	27%
RINGTAIL ( )	1	2%
Dark Chanting Goshawk (Melierax metabates )	1	2%
Ovambo Sparrowhawk (Accipiter ovampensis )	1	2%
Shikra (Accipiter badius )	10	23%
Lizard Buzzard (Kaupifalco monogrammicus )	4	9%
Red-necked Buzzard (Buteo auguralis )	14	32%
Wahlberg's Eagle (Aquila wahlbergi )	1	2%
Long-crested Eagle (Lophaetus occipitalis )	1	2%
Common Kestrel (Falco tinnunculus )	12	27%
Fox Kestrel (Falco alopex )	8	18%
Grey Kestrel (Falco ardosiaceus )	5	11%
Western Red-footed Falcon (Falco vespertinus )	1	2%
Red-necked Falcon (Falco chicquera )	2	5%
Lanner Falcon (Falco biarmicus )	18	41%
Double-spurred Francolin (Francolinus bicalcaratus )	16	36%
Common Quail (Coturnix coturnix )	3	7%
Stone Partridge (Ptilopachus petrosus )	25	57%

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<b>Species</b>	<b>Obs. days</b>	<b>Obs. %</b>
Senegal Thick-knee ( <i>Burhinus senegalensis</i> )	2	5%
Temminck's Courser ( <i>Cursorius temminckii</i> )	1	2%
Kittlitz's Plover ( <i>Charadrius pecuarius</i> )	1	2%
Senegal Wattled Plover ( <i>Vanellus senegallus</i> )	9	20%
Spur-winged Plover ( <i>Vanellus spinosus</i> )	2	5%
Common Snipe ( <i>Gallinago gallinago</i> )	3	7%
Spotted Redshank ( <i>Tringa erythropus</i> )	2	5%
Greenshank ( <i>Tringa nebularia</i> )	2	5%
Green Sandpiper ( <i>Tringa ochropus</i> )	1	2%
Wood Sandpiper ( <i>Tringa glareola</i> )	2	5%
Common Sandpiper ( <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i> )	2	5%
Speckled Pigeon ( <i>Columba guinea</i> )	4	9%
Adamawa Turtle Dove ( <i>Streptopelia hypopyrrha</i> )	26	59%
Laughing Dove ( <i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i> )	22	50%
Vinaceous Dove ( <i>Streptopelia vinacea</i> )	23	52%
Red-eyed Dove ( <i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i> )	10	23%
Black-billed Dove ( <i>Turtur abyssinicus</i> )	25	57%
Blue-spotted Dove ( <i>Turtur afer</i> )	1	2%
Namaqua Dove ( <i>Oena capensis</i> )	8	18%
Bruce's Green Pigeon ( <i>Treron waalia</i> )	11	25%
Senegal Parrot ( <i>Poicephalus senegalus</i> )	22	50%
Red-headed Lovebird ( <i>Agapornis pullarius</i> )	2	5%
Violet Turaco ( <i>Musophaga violacea</i> )	22	50%
Western Grey Plantain-eater ( <i>Crinifer piscator</i> )	26	59%
Senegal Coucal ( <i>Centropus senegalensis</i> )	24	55%
Barn Owl ( <i>Tyto alba</i> )	6	14%
Spotted Eagle Owl ( <i>Bubo africanus</i> )	9	20%
Pearl-spotted Owlet ( <i>Glaucidium perlatum</i> )	2	5%
Freckled Rock Nightjar ( <i>Caprimulgus tristigma</i> )	8	18%
Long-tailed Nightjar ( <i>Caprimulgus climacurus</i> )	1	2%
African Palm Swift ( <i>Cypsiurus parvus</i> )	16	36%
Little Swift ( <i>Apus affinis</i> )	11	25%
African White-rumped Swift ( <i>Apus caffer</i> )	1	2%
Speckled Mousebird ( <i>Colius striatus</i> )	26	59%
Malachite Kingfisher ( <i>Alcedo cristata</i> )	1	2%

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<b>Species</b>	<b>Obs. days</b>	<b>Obs. %</b>
Pygmy Kingfisher ( <i>Ceyx pictus</i> )	1	2%
Grey-headed Kingfisher ( <i>Halcyon leucocephala</i> )	1	2%
Striped Kingfisher ( <i>Halcyon chelicuti</i> )	24	55%
Little Bee-eater ( <i>Merops pusillus</i> )	3	7%
Red-throated Bee-eater ( <i>Merops bulocki</i> )	24	55%
Little Green Bee-eater ( <i>Merops orientalis</i> )	1	2%
Abyssinian Roller ( <i>Coracias abyssinica</i> )	2	5%
Red-billed Wood Hoopoe ( <i>Phoeniculus purpureus</i> )	7	16%
Black Wood Hoopoe ( <i>Rhinopomastus aterrimus</i> )	1	2%
Hoopoe ( <i>Upupa epops</i> )	2	5%
Red-billed Hornbill ( <i>Tockus erythrorhynchus</i> )	6	14%
African Grey Hornbill ( <i>Tockus nasutus</i> )	25	57%
Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird ( <i>Pogoniulus chrysoconus</i> )	24	55%
Vieillot's Barbet ( <i>Lybius vielloti</i> )	24	55%
White-headed Barbet ( <i>Lybius leucocephalus</i> )	5	11%
Bearded Barbet ( <i>Lybius dubius</i> )	16	36%
Greater Honeyguide ( <i>Indicator indicator</i> )	15	34%
Lesser Honeyguide ( <i>Indicator minor</i> )	7	16%
European Wryneck ( <i>Jynx torquilla</i> )	4	9%
Fine-spotted Woodpecker ( <i>Campethera punctuligera</i> )	1	2%
Cardinal Woodpecker ( <i>Dendropicos fuscescens</i> )	12	27%
Grey Woodpecker ( <i>Mesopicos goertae</i> )	20	45%
Rufous-naped Lark ( <i>Mirafraga africana</i> )	6	14%
Red-capped Lark ( <i>Calandrella cinerea</i> )	3	7%
Sun Lark ( <i>Galerida modesta</i> )	24	55%
Crested Lark ( <i>Galerida cristata</i> )	15	34%
Chestnut-backed Sparrow-Lark ( <i>Eremopterix leucotis</i> )	7	16%
Rufous-chested Swallow ( <i>Hirundo semirufa</i> )	1	2%
Lesser Striped Swallow ( <i>Hirundo abyssinica</i> )	1	2%
Red-rumped Swallow ( <i>Hirundo daurica</i> )	14	32%
Preuss's Cliff Swallow ( <i>Hirundo preussi</i> )	6	14%
African Rock Martin ( <i>Hirundo fuligula</i> )	17	39%
Ethiopian Swallow ( <i>Hirundo aethiopica</i> )	11	25%
European Swallow ( <i>Hirundo rustica</i> )	4	9%
Red-chested Swallow ( <i>Hirundo lucida</i> )	1	2%

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<b>Species</b>	<b>Obs. days</b>	<b>Obs. %</b>
Yellow Wagtail (Motacilla flava )	5	11%
Long-billed Pipit (Anthus similis )	1	2%
Plain-backed Pipit (Anthus leucophrys )	9	20%
Tree Pipit (Anthus trivialis )	2	5%
Red-throated Pipit (Anthus cervinus )	2	5%
Yellow-throated Longclaw (Macronyx croceus )	13	30%
Red-shouldered Cuckoo-shrike (Campephaga phoenice)	1	2%
Yellow-throated Leaflove (Chlorocichla flavicollis )	24	55%
Common Bulbul (Pycnonotus barbatus )	26	59%
West African Thrush (Turdus pelios )	21	48%
Nightingale (Luscinia megarhynchos )	2	5%
Snowy-crowned Robin-Chat (Cossypha niveicapilla )	10	23%
White-crowned Robin-Chat (Cossypha albicapilla )	5	11%
Whinchat (Saxicola rubetra )	19	43%
European Wheatear (Oenanthe oenanthe)	4	9%
Familiar Chat (Cercomela familiaris )	24	55%
Northern Ant-eating Chat (Myrmecocichla aethiops )	11	25%
White-fronted Black Chat (Myrmecocichla albifrons)	3	7%
Mocking Chat (Myrmecocichla cinnamomeiventris)	24	55%
African Moustached Warbler (Melocichla mentalis )	8	18%
Melodious Warbler (Hippolais polyglotta )	4	9%
Senegal Eremomela (Eremomela pusilla )	22	50%
Northern Crombec (Sylvietta brachyura )	17	39%
Willow Warbler (Phylloscopus trochilus )	13	30%
Garden Warbler (Sylvia borin )	1	2%
Common Whitethroat (Sylvia communis )	23	52%
Black-backed Cisticola (Cisticola eximius)	5	11%
Zitting Cisticola (Cisticola juncidis )	2	5%
Dorst's Cisticola (Cisticola dorsti)	6	14%
Rufous Cisticola (Cisticola rufus)	5	11%
Rock-loving Cisticola (Cisticola aberrans )	21	48%
Singing Cisticola (Cisticola cantans )	21	48%
Tawny-flanked Prinia (Prinia subflava )	20	45%
Red-winged Warbler (Heliolais erythroptera )	7	16%
Yellow-breasted Apalis (Apalis flavida )	2	5%

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<b>Species</b>	<b>Obs. days</b>	<b>Obs. %</b>
Grey-backed Camaroptera (Camaroptera brachyura )	24	55%
Oriole-Warbler (Hypergerus atriceps )	13	30%
Pale Flycatcher (Bradornis pallidus)	3	7%
Western Black Flycatcher (Melaenornis edolioides )	22	50%
Pied Flycatcher (Ficedula hypoleuca )	17	39%
Senegal Batis (Batis senegalensis )	5	11%
Scarlet-spectacled Wattle-eye (Platysteira cyanea )	19	43%
Blue Flycatcher (Elminia longicauda)	12	27%
Paradise Flycatcher (Terpsiphone viridis )	7	16%
Brown Babbler (Turdoides plebejus )	5	11%
Blackcap Babbler (Turdoides reinwardii )	7	16%
White-winged Black Tit (Parus leucomelas )	6	14%
West African Penduline Tit (Anthoscopus parvulus )	2	5%
Pygmy Sunbird (Anthreptes platurus )	11	25%
Green-headed Sunbird (Nectarinia verticalis )	14	32%
Scarlet-chested Sunbird (Nectarinia senegalensis)	22	50%
Buff-throated Sunbird (Nectarinia adelberti )	1	2%
Variable Sunbird (Nectarinia venusta )	26	59%
Beautiful Sunbird (Nectarinia pulchella )	1	2%
Yellow White-eye (Zosterops senegalensis )	18	41%
Emin's Shrike (Lanius gubernator )	3	7%
Woodchat Shrike (Lanius senator )	1	2%
Yellow-billed Shrike (Corvinella corvina )	8	18%
Brubru (Nilaus afer )	3	7%
Northern Puffback (Dryoscopus gambensis )	4	9%
Black-crowned Tchagra (Tchagra senegala )	23	52%
Tropical Boubou (Laniarius aethiopicus )	17	39%
Yellow-crowned Gonolek (Laniarius barbarus )	25	57%
Sulphur-breasted Bush Shrike (Malaconotus sulfureopec	20	45%
Grey-headed Bush Shrike (Malaconotus blanchoti )	4	9%
Piapiac (Ptilostomus afer )	1	2%
Pied Crow (Corvus albus )	11	25%
Neumann's Starling (Onychognathus morio )	6	14%
Purple Glossy Starling (Lamprotornis purpureus )	17	39%
Bronze-tailed Glossy Starling (Lamprotornis chalcurus )	2	5%

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<b>Species</b>	<b>Obs. days</b>	<b>Obs. %</b>
Lesser Blue-eared Starling ( <i>Lamprotornis chloropterus</i> )	6	14%
Splendid Glossy Starling ( <i>Lamprotornis splendidus</i> )	8	18%
Northern Long-tailed Starling ( <i>Lamprotornis caudatus</i> )	8	18%
Chestnut-bellied Starling ( <i>Lamprotornis pulcher</i> )	1	2%
Yellow-billed Oxpecker ( <i>Buphagus africanus</i> )	4	9%
Grey-headed Sparrow ( <i>Passer griseus</i> )	24	55%
Bush Petronia ( <i>Petronia dentata</i> )	11	25%
Speckle-fronted Weaver ( <i>Sporopipes frontalis</i> )	18	41%
Chestnut-crowned Sparrow-weaver ( <i>Plocepasser superc</i>	17	39%
Little Weaver ( <i>Ploceus luteolus</i> )	7	16%
Black-necked Weaver ( <i>Ploceus nigricollis</i> )	13	30%
Vitelline Masked Weaver ( <i>Ploceus velatus</i> )	10	23%
Heuglin's Masked Weaver ( <i>Ploceus heuglini</i> )	1	2%
Village Weaver ( <i>Ploceus cucullatus</i> )	19	43%
Red-headed Weaver ( <i>Anaplectes rubriceps</i> )	1	2%
Black-winged Red Bishop ( <i>Euplectes hordeaceus</i> )	9	20%
Northern Red Bishop ( <i>Euplectes franciscanus</i> )	22	50%
Yellow-mantled Whydah ( <i>Euplectes macrourus</i> )	2	5%
White-cheeked Olive-back ( <i>Nesocharis capistrata</i> )	7	16%
Red-winged Pytilia ( <i>Pytilia phoenicoptera</i> )	1	2%
Bar-breasted Firefinch ( <i>Lagonosticta rufopicta</i> )	6	14%
Red-billed Firefinch ( <i>Lagonosticta senegala</i> )	24	55%
Black-bellied Firefinch ( <i>Lagonosticta rara</i> )	8	18%
Rock Firefinch ( <i>Lagonosticta sanguinodorsalis</i> )	25	57%
Lavender Waxbill ( <i>Estrilda caerulescens</i> )	24	55%
Orange-cheeked Waxbill ( <i>Estrilda melpoda</i> )	8	18%
Black-rumped Waxbill ( <i>Estrilda troglodytes</i> )	12	27%
Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu ( <i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i> )	24	55%
Zebra Waxbill ( <i>Amandava subflava</i> )	1	2%
Quail Finch ( <i>Ortygospiza atricollis</i> )	20	45%
Warbling Silverbill ( <i>Lonchura cantans</i> )	8	18%
Bronze Mannikin ( <i>Lonchura cucullata</i> )	24	55%
Village Indigobird ( <i>Vidua chalybeata</i> )	10	23%
Jos Plateau Indigobird ( <i>Vidua maryae</i> )	2	5%
Pin-tailed Widow ( <i>Vidua macroura</i> )	2	5%

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<b>Species</b>	<b>Obs. days</b>	<b>Obs. %</b>
White-rumped Seed-eater (Serinus leucopygius )	3	7%
Streaky-headed Seed-eater (Serinus gularis )	1	2%
Cinnamon-breasted Rock Bunting (Emberiza tahapisi )	26	59%

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**Number of species 211**